

**14.—Grading of the Live Stock from Several Provinces of Canada, Marketed at the Stockyards, calendar year 1935—concluded.**

Live Stock and Grade.	Maritime Provinces.	Quebec.	Ontario.	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>1. Cattle—concluded.</b>							
Heifers—							
Good and choice.....	1	124	16,506	4,217	7,635	7,595	36,078
Medium.....	2	412	19,873	9,065	19,357	9,818	58,527
Common.....	64	1,116	10,533	7,412	14,610	8,742	42,477
Fed Calves—							
Good and choice.....	Nil	7	10,819	1,663	2,806	2,854	18,149
Medium.....	1	20	19,394	1,757	3,424	4,988	29,584
Cows—							
Good and choice.....	5	1,246	18,704	4,458	10,358	11,925	46,696
Medium.....	21	3,997	17,321	11,113	16,118	7,664	56,234
Common.....	49	4,794	14,328	5,807	8,375	4,491	37,844
Canners and cutters.....	27	5,226	19,325	7,381	7,641	2,977	42,577
Bulls—							
Good.....	1	160	3,573	1,081	1,869	643	7,327
Common.....	60	3,968	7,879	1,843	2,424	1,525	17,699
Stocker and Feeder Steers—							
Good.....	Nil	26	5,465	8,787	24,017	16,248	54,543
Common.....	Nil	182	8,737	14,316	30,063	18,867	72,165
Stock Cows and Heifers—							
Good.....	Nil	Nil	81	2,617	5,155	3,285	11,138
Common.....	Nil	Nil	76	4,273	6,182	3,547	14,078
Milkers and springers.....	3	359	5,173	911	546	153	7,145
Unclassified.....	Nil	12	1,100	2,194	16,123	12,276	31,705
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>26,534</b>	<b>272,717</b>	<b>116,016</b>	<b>231,087</b>	<b>167,769</b>	<b>814,545</b>
<b>2. Calves—</b>							
Veal—							
Good and choice.....	3	3,133	46,758	14,840	16,518	11,020	92,272
Common and medium.....	384	46,134	100,773	31,383	40,389	20,371	239,434
Grass.....	8,923	40,358	9,278	1,167	3,417	1,873	65,016
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>9,310</b>	<b>89,625</b>	<b>156,809</b>	<b>47,390</b>	<b>60,324</b>	<b>33,264</b>	<b>396,722</b>
<b>3. Hogs—<sup>1</sup></b>							
Select bacon.....	4,070	23,874	334,688	39,040	71,571	176,937	650,180
Bacon.....	5,051	51,570	527,232	83,698	151,717	372,139	1,191,407
Butchers.....	5,394	33,907	100,120	29,908	106,283	287,858	563,470
Heavies.....	717	4,984	25,269	6,359	14,835	19,026	71,190
Extra heavies.....	616	3,310	4,087	2,879	7,122	4,994	23,008
Lights and feeders.....	3,333	27,280	39,941	40,629	65,203	61,013	237,399
Sows No. 1.....	480	1,429	3,092	4,858	13,348	12,421	35,628
Sows No. 2.....	600	2,348	18,328	3,737	8,188	16,874	50,075
Roughs.....	59	68	2,180	348	1,326	1,364	5,345
Stags.....	60	137	1,517	369	825	869	3,777
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>20,380</b>	<b>148,907</b>	<b>1,056,454</b>	<b>211,825</b>	<b>440,418</b>	<b>953,495</b>	<b>2,831,479</b>
<b>4. Lambs and Sheep—</b>							
Lambs—							
Good handyweights.....	1,730	58,259	114,978	24,874	29,684	51,227	280,752
Good heavies.....	24	1,743	1,684	506	1,377	2,361	7,695
Common, all weights.....	1,078	24,330	15,689	7,125	8,521	10,498	67,241
Bucks.....	648	12,738	6,195	225	6,585	647	27,038
Sheep—							
Good heavies.....	16	314	2,908	34	1,727	1,856	6,855
Good handyweights.....	433	3,915	10,355	1,328	3,889	2,906	22,826
Common.....	473	3,358	5,704	1,361	891	2,751	14,538
Unclassified.....	Nil	Nil	Nil	62	10,764	7,771	18,597
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>104,657</b>	<b>157,513</b>	<b>35,515</b>	<b>63,438</b>	<b>80,017</b>	<b>445,542</b>

<sup>1</sup> Including shipments direct to packers.

**Slaughtering and Meat Packing.**—This industry has become one of the most important branches of manufacturing in Canada. Its growth, shown by the statistics of Table 15, has been accompanied by a concentration of the major part of the production of the industry into a comparatively small number of large establishments, thereby facilitating the utilization of by-products and greater efficiency of operation. The large increase in the number of establishments in 1931 is due to the inclusion of wholesale butchers operating small plants engaged in slaughtering